

References:

- Aab F nd Postal *history and postmarks of Transvaal*,
<http://www.postmarks.co.za/PH%20Transvaal.htm>.
- Birkhead H and Groenewald J 1999, *The wherewithal of Wolmaransstad*, Philatelic Federation of South Africa, Johannesburg.
- Drysdall A and van den Hurk G 1994 “The double-circle datestamps of the Second Republic”, *The Transvaal Philatelist* 29 (1): 2-18
- Frescura F 2018 *Postal cancellers of the Cape 1853-1910*, Philatelic Federation of South Africa, Johannesburg
- Mathews IB 1986 *Transvaal philately*. Cape Town.
- Postgids 1898, *Postgids der Zuid-Afrikaansche Republiek*. 12: Juli 1898, Pretoria. (abbreviated as PG)
- Putzel RF 1986-1990 *The Encyclopedia of South African post offices and postal agencies*. 4 vols. Cape Town.
- Putzel RF and Visser AT 1992-2003 *The postmarks of South Africa and former states and colonies*. 10 vols, Tokai, and then Meyerspark, South Africa.
- van den Hurk G and Drysdall A 1993 “The single-circle datestamps of the Second Republic”, *The Transvaal Philatelist* 28 (3): 72-79
- van den Hurk G 1993 “The experimental datestamps of the Second Republic and the cancellers used with them”, *The Transvaal Philatelist* 28 (4): 93-105
- Visser AT 2013, “Chapter 15 – Postmarks and other postal markings”, pp.425-462 in: van der Molen P (ed.) 2013, *Swaziland philately to 1968*, Royal Philatelic Society, London.
- Visser AT nd *The addendum of “The postmarks of South Africa and former states and colonies”*, <https://stampssa.africa/postmarks-2/> (published in sections, frequently updated).